

Department of Defense
Defense Operational Systems

Defense Operational Systems
Policy Activity: Strategic Programs

DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAMS

<u>Project</u> <u>Number</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>FY 1970 Actual</u>	<u>FY 1970 Actual</u>	<u>FY 1971 Estimate</u>	<u>FY 1972 Estimate</u>	<u>FY 1972 Estimate to Completion</u>	<u>Total Cost</u>
	OSAT: THE TITAN/SHUTTLE SYSTEM	16,431	5,836	10,000	27,600	25,400	71,831

BUDGET REQUEST FOR FY 1972: The Defense Support Program (DSD) is the key element of the Worldwide Military Communications and Control System (WWMCSS). The system's current deployment consists of satellites and two dedicated ground monitoring stations.

BASIC FOR FY 1972 BUDGET: This request includes funds for evolutionary improvement and development of the satellite system in support of present requirements.

Another area to be funded is the prototype simplified processing station hardware and software. Based upon the payload modifications, compatibility with shuttle/TITAN III/Hercules upper stage is initiated.

BASIC FOR INCREASE IN FY 1972 BUDGET: The increase in attributable to the initiation of shuttle/titan III/Hercules upper stage compatibility development.

Pre-existing conditions ($n=15$)

Chapter 7: Operation of Plants

titration: titration is a method of analysis.

Reid, T. S., and J. C. G. Smith. 1990. The effect of temperature on the development of *Leucaspis* sp. (Hymenoptera: Encyrtidae) on *Citrus* in South Africa. *African Entomology* 128: 11-15.

RELATED BACKGROUND AND PERTINENT: The defense argued that the

The Telecommunications Authorities (TCA) and other designated users.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff (JCS) have designated the Aerospace Defense Command (ADCOM), Strategic Air Command (SAC), National Military Command System (NMCS), Atlantic Command (AMCOM), Pacific Command (PACOM), Europe Command (EUCOM)

The interior of the body.

Evolutionary system improvements are intended to prevent the internal fifty of each satellite, make the satellite more survivable.

increase the viewing area of each intelligence, and increase the accuracy of data provided for the IIA decision making process.

RELATED ACTIVITIES:

Satellite Communications System - Phase II (3310F) provides data communications routine. Space Vehicle Control (44-1) provides launch support. Space Vehicle Subsystem Advanced Development (6390F) is developing technology for improved reaction wheels. The Initial Emergency Airborne Command Post (3315F) and First-Attack Command and Control System (11312F) are potential users of DSP data. DSC is the key element of the Worldwide Military Command and Control System (WMCCS).

Program Element: 3.1.1.1

Category: Operational Systems

Title: Defense Satellite System

Object: Acquisition of Defense Satellites

Role/Delegated by: CINCAF maintains operational control of DSS from the Joint Staff. All financial and technical management responsibilities have been delegated to the USAF Aerospace Defense Element (ADE). The Air Force Logistics Command (AFLC) provides engineering and logistics support. Air Force Systems Command's Space and Missile Systems Organization (SAMSO), Los Angeles, CA, has overall development and procurement responsibility. Air Force Weapons Laboratory, Kirtland AFB, NM, will provide facility support. The Air Force Test and Evaluation Center (AFTEC), Kirtland AFB, NM, participated in test and evaluation of selected satellite segments. TRW, Redondo Beach, CA, is the prime contractor for the spacecraft and satellite interface. Aerojet Electro-Systems Company (AECC), Azusa, CA, is the prime contractor for the TITAN IIIC boosters. Aeromatics and Western Development Laboratories, El Segundo, CA, is the prime contractor for the User Display and Data Acquisition and Communications segments. The Martin Company, Denver, CO, provides the TITAN IIIC booster. The Energy Research and Development Agency (Sandia Corporation) is the prime contractor for the SPS. TRW, Thousand Oaks, CA, and TRW, Redondo Beach, CA, are teamed on the Simplified Processing Station, with TRW as prime. The Aerospace Corporation, El Segundo, CA, furnishes general systems engineering/technical direction to the DSS System Program Office.

PAST AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND FUTURE PROGRAMS:

1. FY 1976/TQ and Prior Accomplishments: Significant accomplishments to date include procurement of 13 satellites and 12 TITAN IIIC boosters, construction of two data processing facilities, and provision of user displays, software, communications and a training facility (also used for software development and mission data analysis), initiation of Research and Development (R&D) for modifications to satellites 10-12 to improve survivability and to provide data survivability, completion of R&D for an improved focal plane for satellite 13 and initiation of development of hardware and software for the Simplified Processing Station (SPS).

was initiated to provide increased viewing area and more accurate data. Modifications for satellite retrofit to improve survivability, DSP augmentation was completed.

In FY 76, sensor development and Development of additional was initiated. R&D support for

Program Element: # 1.5MP
Category: Operational Systems

Office: Defense Materiel Support
Period of Availability: FY 1977-1981

3. FY 1977 Program: Expenditures include intensive development efforts for the improved generic capability in the viewing area.

- payload/shuttle compatibility studies; satellite modification development to improve survivability and increased data survivability; continued hardware and software development of the Simplified Processing Station (delivered in Jun 78); completion of ground station modifications; completion of Satellite Tracking Test Equipment procurement; and analysis of orbital data.

4. FY 1978 Planned Program: The major part of the FY 78 funds will be applied to generic development and, where shuttle/TITAN III/Interim Upper Stage (IUS) compatibility development, development of the improved generic capability completed.

The improved capability will be retrofitted on satellites currently in the storage inventory and will be incorporated on all new satellite procurements. Intensive development of shuttle/payload compatibility modifications is initiated for inclusion on satellite #4, procured in FY 80. Funds to insure TITAN III/IUS compatibility for the satellite retrofit program are included. Improved spacecraft data transmission capability development is intended to incorporate state-of-the-art technology and increase reliability. Funding for the Simplified Processing Station, Initial Operational Test and Evaluation, operation/maintenance demonstration and engineering change orders continues through FY 78. Satellite improvement studies and analysis of data gathered from orbital operations will continue.

5. FY 1979 Planned Program: Plans include continued development of payload/shuttle/III/IUS modifications; completion of improved spacecraft data transmission capability development; satellite improvement studies; and analysis of orbital operations data.

5. Program to Completion: This is a continuing program. DMSR funding will support continued evolutionary satellite development in support of DOD requirements. Primary emphasis will be directed toward eliminating or minimizing deficiencies discovered during operational employment and development of the capability to use the space shuttle and/or TII/IUS in lieu of the TITAN IIIC booster.

6. Milestones:

	<u>Date</u>	<u>Estimated Cumulative DMSR Cost to Reach Milestones</u> <u>(\$ in thousands)</u>
A.		360,200
B.		375,300
C.		382,100
D. <u>Delivery of Satellite #5</u>	<u>Mar 78</u>	<u>392,000</u>
E. <u>—</u>		397,200

Procurement Element: # 1-211
Category: Operational Systems

Object of Procurement: Defense (U)

Program Status: In Progress

A. Delivery of Satellite #1	Mar 76	Completed
B. Delivery of Satellite #2	Mar 76	In Progress
C. Delivery of Satellite #3	Mar 76	In Progress
D. Delivery of Satellite #4	Mar 76	In Progress
E. Delivery of Satellite #5	Mar 76	In Progress
F. Delivery of Satellite #6	Mar 76	In Progress
G. Satellite 10-12 Retrofit Complete	Mar 77	In Progress
H. Delivery of Prototype Simplified Processing Unit	Mar 78	In Progress
I. Delivery of Satellite #13	Mar 78	In Progress

7. RESOURCES: (\$ in thousands)

	<u>FY 1970</u>	<u>FY 1971</u>	<u>FY 1972</u>	<u>FY 1973</u>	<u>FY 1974</u>	<u>Additional to Completion</u>	<u>Total Estimated Cost</u>
TYPE: Funds	10,500	5,816	20,000	17,400	20,500	Continuing	n/a
Quantities (n/a)							

Missile Procurement:

	<u>Funds</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
Funds	10,500	3,200	25,100	96,400	171,500	Continuing	n/a
Quantities							

Satellite Retrofit
Booster

1

Other Procurement:

	<u>Funds*</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
Funds:	12,780	7	10,878	2,436	33,990	Continuing	n/a
Quantities							

SPS

1 Continuing n/a

	<u>Military Construction Funds</u>	<u>1970</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
					1,000	Continuing	n/a

*Includes initial spares.

Program Element: #211E
Category: Operational Systems

Title: Defense Support Program (DSP)
Budget Activity: #3 Strategic Programs

Test and Evaluation Data

1. Development Test and Evaluation: The software support for the current operational system in which Development Test and Evaluation/Initial Operational Test and Evaluation (DTE/IOT) has been completed. DTE was operational test and evaluation (OTE) in the responsibility of the operating command (Aerospace Defence Command). All discrepancies and deficiencies reported to date have been resolved or are planned to be resolved by 1978 by Aerospace Defence Command (ADCOM) and Air Force Systems Command (AFSC). Maintainability and reliability testing of the system were conducted by AFSC during system development and continue to be conducted by the system operator.
2. Operational Test and Evaluation: Current Air Force Test and Evaluation Center (AFTEC) testing activities in the DSP is limited to the combined test program (TPSP/OSR) at the Simplified Processing Station (SPS). The combined test program of the prototype SPS is scheduled to begin in October 1977 and to complete by May 1978. The tests will be conducted at TSP, the prime contractor; PMW, the integrating contractor; AF Weapons Laboratory at Kirtland AFB, NM; and at Vandenberg AFB, CA. Testing of the prototype at Vandenberg AFB will include a mix of actual (or simulated) scenarios. An AFTEC test team composed of personnel from AFTEC, ADCOM, Air Force Logistic Command (AFLC), Air Training Command (ATC), Strategic Air Command (SAC), Air Force Communications Service (AFCS), USAF Security Service (GRADS), [REDACTED] with conduct the TSP portion of the test. The purpose of the TPSR is to provide data and associated analysis of the operational effectiveness, suitability, and military utility of the SPS prototype to assist in a production decision, anticipated for mid to late FY 1978, and to recommend desired changes in any follow-on production SPS model.
3. System Characteristics: The TSP Simplified Processing Station (SPS) operational prototype contract has been awarded to a contractor team comprised of TSP and PMW. The SPS will be a miniaturized, transportable, climbable, manned, low-cost version of the current large, fixed, dedicated ground station. It is intended to act as a backup to current ground stations.

Technical requirements will be

defined during the period of the contract. No demonstrated performance data currently are yet available.